## Soft Landing of a Hybrid Rocket Thruster Powered Platform: Hardware-in-the-Loop Simulation

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**Objective** To study the feasibility of using a hybrid rocket motor for vertical soft landing application

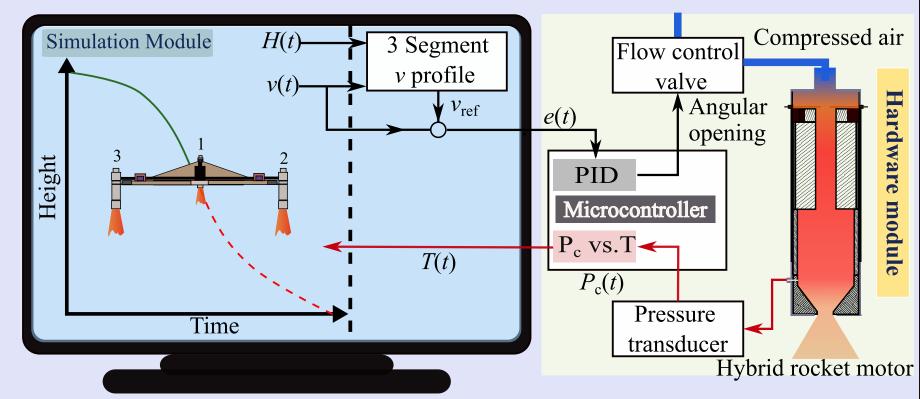
- ◆ Compressed air was used as the oxidiser for a wax-aluminium—based fuel in the hybrid rocket motor
  - A 3-segmented velocity profile was developed to implement a velocity tracking descent algorithm
  - ◆ A closed-loop PID controller was implemented to demonstrate a soft landing

## Assumptions

- ♦ No drag
- $\bullet$  Pitch = 0
- ♦ Ro11 = 0

## **Simplificaiton**

♦ All thruster have same thrust = T(t)



**Results:** A soft landing with a touchdown speed of less than 1 m/s was demonstrated in spite of the realistic burning uncertainties of the hybrid rocket motor in the hardware module,

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